

Table S1. Number and Total Weight of Fentanyl Seizures by Region and State, 2023

State	Region	Number of Total Seizures n (%)	Number of Pill Seizures n (%)	Number of Powder Seizures n (%)	Number of Pills Seized n (%)	Weight of Powder Seized kg (%)	Weight of Pills/Powder Seized kg (%)
United States	—	23,529	11,537	11,980	115,562,603	9,654.4	21,225.7
Midwest	—	1,773 (7.5)	351 (3.0)	1,419 (11.8)	2,607,002 (2.3)	799.6 (8.3)	1,060.7 (5.0)
Northeast	—	4,228 (18.0)	1,342 (11.6)	2,886 (24.1)	7,697,878 (6.7)	1,240.0 (12.8)	2,010.7 (9.5)
South	—	7,446 (31.6)	2,001 (17.3)	5,440 (45.4)	7,582,039 (6.6)	1,693.6 (17.5)	2,452.8 (11.6)
West	—	10,082 (42.8)	7,843 (68.0)	2,235 (18.7)	97,675,684 (84.5)	5,921.2 (61.3)	15,701.5 (74.0)
Alabama	South	310 (1.3)	60 (0.5)	250 (2.1)	145,205 (0.1)	33.4 (0.3)	47.9 (0.2)
Alaska	West	257 (1.1)	186 (1.6)	71 (0.6)	598,240 (0.5)	18.7 (0.2)	78.6 (0.4)
Arizona	West	1,783 (7.6)	1,638 (14.2)	143 (1.2)	36,525,410 (31.6)	1,132.0 (11.7)	4,789.3 (22.6)
Arkansas	South	226 (1.0)	56 (0.5)	167 (1.4)	96,141 (0.1)	50.0 (0.5)	59.6 (0.3)
California	West	1,440 (6.1)	513 (4.4)	925 (7.7)	38,590,417 (33.4)	4,315.1 (44.7)	8,179.2 (38.5)
Colorado	West	1,427 (6.1)	1,353 (11.7)	74 (0.6)	5,093,713 (4.4)	66.3 (0.7)	576.3 (2.7)
Connecticut	Northeast	48 (0.2)	15 (0.1)	33 (0.3)	47,173 (0.0)	20.8 (0.2)	25.5 (0.1)
District of Columbia	South	127 (0.5)	22 (0.2)	105 (0.9)	86,624 (0.1)	18.3 (0.2)	27.0 (0.1)
Delaware	South	3 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	3 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	13.2 (0.1)	13.2 (0.1)
Florida	South	2,089 (8.9)	279 (2.4)	1,809 (15.1)	1,169,731 (1.0)	434.2 (4.5)	551.3 (2.6)
Georgia	South	90 (0.4)	39 (0.3)	51 (0.4)	65,527 (0.1)	54.9 (0.6)	61.4 (0.3)
Hawaii	West	175 (0.7)	52 (0.5)	123 (1.0)	24,466 (0.0)	10.2 (0.1)	12.7 (0.1)
Idaho	West	250 (1.1)	219 (1.9)	31 (0.3)	215,268 (0.2)	3.4 (0.0)	24.9 (0.1)
Illinois	Midwest	300 (1.3)	94 (0.8)	206 (1.7)	2,023,780 (1.8)	328.9 (3.4)	531.5 (2.5)
Indiana	Midwest	278 (1.2)	135 (1.2)	143 (1.2)	227,384 (0.2)	33.0 (0.3)	55.7 (0.3)
Iowa	Midwest	30 (0.1)	22 (0.2)	8 (0.1)	153,714 (0.1)	3.8 (0.0)	19.2 (0.1)
Kansas	Midwest	36 (0.2)	24 (0.2)	12 (0.1)	218,743 (0.2)	18.1 (0.2)	40.0 (0.2)
Kentucky	South	533 (2.3)	182 (1.6)	351 (2.9)	477,485 (0.4)	123.8 (1.3)	171.6 (0.8)
Louisiana	South	337 (1.4)	123 (1.1)	214 (1.8)	127,113 (0.1)	36.1 (0.4)	48.9 (0.2)
Maine	Northeast	25 (0.1)	0 (0.0)	25 (0.2)	0 (0.0)	9.8 (0.1)	9.8 (0.0)
Maryland	South	459 (2.0)	156 (1.4)	303 (2.5)	317,194 (0.3)	65.4 (0.7)	97.2 (0.5)
Massachusetts	Northeast	430 (1.8)	86 (0.7)	342 (2.9)	645,125 (0.6)	94.9 (1.0)	159.5 (0.8)
Michigan	Midwest	619 (2.6)	74 (0.6)	545 (4.5)	113,266 (0.1)	127.7 (1.3)	139.1 (0.7)
Minnesota	Midwest	549 (2.3)	309 (2.7)	240 (2.0)	1,992,035 (1.7)	61.8 (0.6)	261.2 (1.2)
Mississippi	South	129 (0.5)	72 (0.6)	56 (0.5)	172,647 (0.1)	40.5 (0.4)	57.8 (0.3)
Missouri	Midwest	246 (1.0)	75 (0.7)	171 (1.4)	720,032 (0.6)	293.0 (3.0)	365.1 (1.7)
Montana	West	394 (1.7)	356 (3.1)	38 (0.3)	367,898 (0.3)	3.0 (0.0)	39.9 (0.1)
Nebraska	Midwest	80 (0.3)	57 (0.5)	23 (0.2)	1,310,603 (1.1)	14.4 (0.1)	145.7 (0.7)
Nevada	West	346 (1.5)	223 (1.9)	123 (1.0)	2,046,185 (1.8)	15.2 (0.2)	220.1 (1.0)
New Hampshire	Northeast	91 (0.4)	11 (0.1)	80 (0.7)	11,958 (0.1)	58.1 (0.6)	59.3 (0.3)

New Jersey	Northeast	103 (0.4)	12 (0.1)	91 (0.8)	34,417 (0.0)	35.9 (0.4)	39.4 (0.2)
New Mexico	West	1,257 (5.3)	1,237 (10.7)	20 (0.2)	3,029,833 (2.6)	3.6 (0.0)	307.0 (1.4)
New York	Northeast	241 (1.0)	13 (0.1)	228 (1.9)	440,531 (0.4)	218.4 (2.3)	262.5 (1.2)
North Carolina	South	154 (0.7)	35 (0.3)	119 (1.0)	153,318 (0.1)	94.0 (1.0)	109.3 (0.5)
North Dakota	Midwest	61 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	17 (0.1)	629,904 (0.5)	3.6 (0.0)	66.7 (0.3)
Ohio	Midwest	1,272 (5.4)	149 (1.3)	1,123 (9.4)	192,281 (0.2)	295.9 (3.1)	315.2 (1.5)
Oklahoma	South	217 (0.9)	81 (0.7)	136 (1.1)	974,375 (0.8)	64.5 (0.7)	162.0 (0.8)
Oregon	West	998 (4.2)	548 (4.7)	450 (3.8)	3,845,853 (3.3)	176.6 (1.8)	561.7 (2.6)
Pennsylvania	Northeast	696 (3.0)	189 (1.6)	506 (4.2)	1,308,387 (1.1)	286.5 (3.0)	417.5 (2.0)
Rhode Island	Northeast	116 (0.5)	22 (0.2)	94 (0.8)	117,993 (0.1)	59.6 (0.6)	71.4 (0.3)
South Carolina	South	74 (0.3)	27 (0.2)	47 (0.4)	32,306 (0.0)	64.2 (0.7)	67.4 (0.3)
South Dakota	Midwest	40 (0.2)	20 (0.2)	20 (0.2)	19,050 (0.0)	4.8 (0.1)	6.7 (0.0)
Tennessee	South	493 (2.1)	89 (0.8)	404 (3.4)	207,762 (0.2)	195.1 (2.0)	215.9 (1.0)
Texas	South	934 (4.0)	543 (4.7)	391 (3.3)	2,894,873 (2.5)	325.4 (3.4)	615.3 (2.9)
Utah	West	884 (3.8)	821 (7.1)	63 (0.5)	3,000,630 (2.6)	34.5 (0.4)	335.0 (1.6)
Vermont	Northeast	23 (0.1)	3 (0.0)	20 (0.2)	1,418 (0.0)	15.6 (0.2)	15.7 (0.1)
Virginia	South	355 (1.5)	203 (1.8)	152 (1.3)	652,961 (0.6)	35.8 (0.4)	101.2 (0.5)
Washington	West	646 (2.7)	486 (4.2)	160 (1.3)	4,194,110 (3.6)	133.7 (1.4)	553.7 (2.6)
West Virginia	South	916 (3.9)	34 (0.3)	882 (7.4)	8,777 (0.0)	44.8 (0.5)	45.7 (0.2)
Wisconsin	Midwest	717 (3.0)	339 (2.9)	378 (3.2)	97,086 (0.1)	54.9 (0.6)	64.6 (0.3)
Wyoming	West	225 (1.0)	211 (1.8)	14 (0.1)	143,661 (0.1)	8.8 (0.1)	23.2 (0.1)

Note. District of Columbia is included as a state.